



Pronouns

Personal pronouns

First person ("I, we")

| OE <i>ic</i> | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>dual</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | ic | wit | wē |
| <i>acc.</i> | mē | unc | ūs |
| <i>gen.</i> | mīn | uncer | ūre |
| <i>dat.</i> | mē | unc | ūs |

| ON <i>ek</i> | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>dual</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | ek | vit | vér |
| <i>acc.</i> | mik | okkr | oss |
| <i>gen.</i> | mín | okkar | vár |
| <i>dat.</i> | mér | okkr | oss |

| MnE <i>I</i> | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>dual</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | I | -- | we |
| <i>acc.</i> | me | -- | us |
| <i>gen.</i> | my (mine) | -- | our |
| <i>dat.</i> | me | -- | us |

Second person ("you")

| OE <i>þū</i> | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>dual</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | þū | gīt | gē |
| <i>acc.</i> | þē | inc | ēow |
| <i>gen.</i> | þīn | incer | ēower |
| <i>dat.</i> | þē | inc | ēow |

| ON <i>þú</i> | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>dual</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | þú | (þ)it | (þ)ér |
| <i>acc.</i> | þik | ykk | yðr |
| <i>gen.</i> | þín | ykkar | yðar |
| <i>dat.</i> | þér | ykk | yðr |

| MnE <i>you</i> | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>dual</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | you | -- | you (ye) |
| <i>acc.</i> | you | -- | you |
| <i>gen.</i> | your | -- | your |
| <i>dat.</i> | you | -- | you |

Third person ("he, she, it")

| OE masc. <i>hē</i> | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | hē | hīe |
| <i>acc.</i> | hine | hīe |
| <i>gen.</i> | his | heora |
| <i>dat.</i> | him | him |

| ON masc. <i>hann</i> | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | hann | þeir |
| <i>acc.</i> | hann | þá |
| <i>gen.</i> | hans | þeir(r)a |
| <i>dat.</i> | honum | þeim |

| MnE masc. <i>he</i> | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | he | they |
| <i>acc.</i> | him | them |
| <i>gen.</i> | his | their |
| <i>dat.</i> | him | them |

| OE fem. <i>hēo</i> | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | hēo | hīe |
| <i>acc.</i> | hīe | hīe |
| <i>gen.</i> | hire | heora |
| <i>dat.</i> | hire | him |

| ON fem. <i>hon</i> | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | hon | þær |
| <i>acc.</i> | hana | þær |
| <i>gen.</i> | hennar | þeir(r)a |
| <i>dat.</i> | henni | þeim |

| MnE fem. <i>she</i> | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | she | they |
| <i>acc.</i> | her | them |
| <i>gen.</i> | her | their |
| <i>dat.</i> | her | them |

| OE neut. <i>hit</i> | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | hit | hīe |
| <i>acc.</i> | hit | hīe |
| <i>gen.</i> | his | heora |
| <i>dat.</i> | him | him |

| ON neut. <i>þat</i> | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | þat | þau |
| <i>acc.</i> | þat | þau |
| <i>gen.</i> | þess | þeir(r)a |
| <i>dat.</i> | þ(v)i | þeim |

| MnE neut. <i>it</i> | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|
| | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| <i>nom.</i> | it | they |
| <i>acc.</i> | it | them |
| <i>gen.</i> | its | their |
| <i>dat.</i> | it | them |

Four verbs

| <i>sjá</i> V "see" (+acc.) | | |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| # | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| 1 | ek sé | vér sjám |
| 2 | þú sér | (þ)ér séð |
| 3 | hann sér | þeir sjá |

| <i>hefna</i> 1 "avenger" (+gen.) | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| # | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| 1 | ek hefni | vér hefnum |
| 2 | þú hefmir | (þ)ér hefnið |
| 3 | hann hefmir | þeir hefna |

| <i>segja</i> 3 "say" (to +dat.) | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| # | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| 1 | ek segi | vér segjum |
| 2 | þú segir | (þ)ér segið |
| 3 | hann segir | þeir segja |

| <i>langa</i> 2 "long for" (+acc. for til +gen.) | | |
|---|-------------|------------|
| # | <i>sg.</i> | <i>pl.</i> |
| 1 | mik langar | oss langar |
| 2 | þik langar | yðr langar |
| 3 | hann langar | þá langar |