

Selective Glossary

Draft of January 25, 2023

This glossary accompanies the texts in the **Old English Oddities** reading package, starting at “An Injunction Against Bloodletting.” In its lemmas it accommodates *æ* after *a*, *þ* after *t*, and *ð* not at all, as it is normalized to *þ*. The prefix *ge-* is ignored in alphabetization. Grammar information is to be read as follows:

Code	Solution
(1m)	class 1 (i.e. <i>a</i> -stem) noun, masculine
(1n)	class 1 (i.e. <i>a</i> -stem) noun, neuter
(2f)	class 2 (i.e. <i>ō</i> -stem) noun, feminine
(wk m)	weak noun, masculine
(iii)	class 3 strong verb
(pretpres)	preterite-present verb
(2)	class 2 weak verb
(adj)	adjective
(adv)	adverb
(num ord)	ordinal numeral
(reflex.)	reflexive
intr	intransitive
ns	nominative singular
+acc	takes the accusative
+dat	takes the dative
+gen	takes the genitive
asm	accusative singular, masculine
ds	dative singular
gs	genitive singular
dp	dative plural
gp	genitive plural
obl	oblique (i.e. anything but nominative) singular
subj sg	subjunctive singular (present unless otherwise marked)
past ptc	past participle
tr	transitive

Code	Solution
wk	weak

Forms given at the end of each entry reflect forms as they occur in our texts, and thus are not necessarily standard forms. Lexical forms for uninflected forms are not there repeated.

ā (adv) always, forever | *āā*

abacan (VI: *abōc*, *abōcon*, *abacen*) bake | subj 3sg *abacæ*

abbod (1m/wk m) abbot | late as *abbed*

acenned (1) give birth; past ptc *acennedan* incarnate; in that form sometimes to be taken as *āncenned* “only-begotten”

afȳlan (1) defile

alātan (vii) leave, abandon; renounce | subj sg *alāte*

alecgan (1) put down; kill | infl inf *tō alecgenne*

alwalda (wk adj/wk masc) see **eallwealda**

alȳfan (1) permit, allow | past ptc *alȳfed*

amānsumian (2) excommunicate, suspend; exclude; hold anathema | past ptc *amānsumod*

andeberdnes (2f) see **endebyrdnes**

andlang (prep/adv) *prep* along; *adv* along, onward; *on andlang* fully extended

ānnes (2f) unity, whole; harmony | ds *ānnysse*

ār (2f) honour; help, benefit; favour; grace, mercy | gp *ārena*

arc (2f) ark; chest; coffin

arīman (1) enumerate, list; recite | imp *arīm*

ārlēas (adj) dishonourable, wicked | gp *ārlēasra*

ārōra (wk m) brass | obl *ārōran*

asingan (III: *asang*, *asungon*, *asungen*) recite, sing | pres subj sg *asinge*

aslēan (VII: *aslōh*, *aslōgon*, *aslēgen*) strike (off), beat

asmēagan (2) ponder, contemplate

astellan (1) establish, institute; set forth, present; set (an example) | pret 3sg *astealde*

astreccan (1) stretch, extend (intr/tr); (refl) lie down fully extended, prostrate | strong past ptc nsm *astreht*

aþenian (2) stretch, extend | strong past ptc dp *aþenedon*
aweorpan (III: *wearp, wurpon, worpen*) throw, cast; cast out; abandon; renounce | inf *awurpan*
ǣ (2f) law
æcer (1m) field; acre | ap *æceras*
ǣder (2f/wk f) vein | gp *ǣddrena*
æftemǣst (adj) last, final | wk nsm *æftemǣste*
ælmesmann (5m) beggar | dp *ælmesmannum*
(ge)æmtigian (2) free up, make available
ǣnig (adj) any | asm *ǣnine*
ǣrnemorgen (1m) early morning, daybreak; matins | ds *ǣrnemorgen, ǣrnemergen*
ǣrōra (wk m) see *ārōra*
ætbrigdan (III: *atbrægd, ætbrugdon, ætbrogden*) take away, remove; withhold, hold back; withdraw |
 subj sg *ætbrede*
æthrine (3m) touch
æthwega (adv/pron) somewhat, to some extent; briefly; something
bān (1n) bone | gp *bāna*
bēacen (1n) sign; symbol; (sound) of a bell | ns *bēcn*, dp *bēcnum*
bealu (1n) evil; harm; attack; pain, torment | gp *bealwa*
bēam (1m) tree | dp *bēaman*
bēatan (VII: *bēot, bēoton, bēaten*) beat, strike
bebēodan (II: *bebēad, bebudon, beboden*) command; impose, demand; proclaim; commend; entrust,
 commit | imp *bebēod*
behȳdan (1) hide, conceal; sheathe, put away
belegcan (1) surround, encompass; cover; beset, inlay | pret sg *belegde*
belimpan (III) pertain; belong; be appropriate; happen (+dat) | 3sg *belimpð, belympð*
belltācen (1n) bell-sounding, bell-signal | gp *belltācna*
belūcan (II: *belēac, belucon, belucen*) close, shut; enclose, shut in, lock up | strong ptc nsm *belocen*
bend (3m; 2f) cord
benemnan (1) name; declare; express | 2sg *benemnest*

beorgan (III: *bearg, burgon, borgen*) protect, defend; save; spare | strong past ptc nsf *geborgen*
gebeorg (1m/n) protection | ds *gebeorge*
beorma (wk m) yeast | obl *beorman*
beran (IV: *bær, bēron, boren*) carry | pres subj sg *bere*
berewæstm (1m) barley crop | gp *berewæstma*
bescēawian (2) look, see; observe; contemplate; attend to | 3sg *bisceawað*
beswincan (III: *beswanc, beswuncon, beswuncen*) work for, work at | pl *beswincað*
bētan (1) mend, restore; improve; do penance
betwēoh (prep/adv) between; among | *betwih*
bewerian (2) defend, protect | pl *beweriað*
gebīdan (I) remain; wait; await; experience, live to see (+gen) | 3sg *gebīdeð*
gebiddan (V: *bæd, bēdon, beden*) ask; pray
bi- see also **be-**
bigleofa (wk m) sustenance, subsistence; food; necessities; wages | as *bigleafan*
bisceopsinop (1m) synod of bishops | ns *bisceopsinoð*
blōwan (VII: *blēow, blēowon, blōwen*) bloom, flourish; thrive | ptc nsm *blōwende*
bōcere (1m) scholar; author | as *bōkere*, dp *bōcerum*
bodian (2) announce; preach
bodig (1n) frame, body
bodung (2f) announcement; call; preaching; teaching; prophecy; Annunciation | obl *bodunge*
borian (2) drill; insert into a drilled hole
bōt (2f) remedy, cure; atonement
brād (adj) broad | weak gp *brādan*
(ge)brōþor (6m) brother | dp *gebrōðrum*
būgan (II: *bēag, bugon, bogen*) bend, bow; turn; kneel | 3sg *bīhð*
būtan (adv/prep/conj) outside; except; unless | late *bute*
burh (5f) (fortified) town | ap *burga*
bydel (1m) messenger; preacher | gs *bydeles*, ap *bydelas*

bȳme (wk f) trumpet | np *bȳman*
gebyrdtīd (2f) time of birth | ds *gebyrdtīde*
gebyrdtīma (wk m) time of birth | ds *gebyrdtīman*
gebyrian (2) pertain, belong, concern, apply | pl *gebyriað*
bysgu (2f) occupation; affliction; care | ds *bisegan*
bȳsen (2f) example, model, exemplar | as *bȳsne*
gecamp (1mn) battle, war | ds *gecampe*
canunc (m) canon (i.e. cleric living under a canonical rule) | late dm *canunche*
capitol (m/n/wk) chapter/section of a book; chapter, assembly of clerics | late ds *capitule*
casere (1m) emperor
ceastergewara (wk m) town-dweller, citizen | dp *ceastergewarum*
gecoren (past ptc) chosen, elect; see **ceosan**
ceosan (II: *ceas*, *curon*, *coren*) choose, select, elect | weak npm past ptc *gecorenan*
cirice (wk f) church | ns *cyrice*, obl *cyricean*, *circean*, dp *circum*
clipur (1m) clapper, bell-tongue
(ge)cnedan (V: *(ge)cnæþ*, *(ge)cnædon*, *(ge)cneden*) knead | imp *gecned*
corn (1n) grain; seed | gp *corna*
Cristesmæsseniht (5f) Christmas Eve | late ds *Cristesmasseniht*
cweartern (n) prison | ds *cwearterne*
cwellere (1m) killer | gp *cwellera*
cweþan (V: *cwæþ*, *cwædon*, *cweden*) speak; say; call; mean | pl *cweþað*, *cweþe*, strong past ptc npn *gecwedene*
cwicbēam (1m) quickbeam, rowan | ds *cwicbēame*
cwidbōc (5f) book of proverbs | ds *cwidbōcan*
cwidol (adj) eloquent
cynn (1n) kin, race; species, kind | ds *cynne*, *cinne*, gs *cynnes*, gp *cynna*
cȳpemann (5m) merchant | dp *cȳpemannum*
cȳþan (1) make known, declare, announce | pret 3sg *cydde*
(ge)cȳþnes (2f) testimony; covenant, (Old/New) Testament | obl *cȳððnysse*, *gecȳðnysse*

(ge)dafenian (2) be appropriate, fitting | pl *gedafniað*
 dagian (2) dawn | subj sg *dagige*
 dæl (3m; 3n) part; share; amount; extent; fate, lot
 gedēfe (adj) due, proper | strong asf *gedēfe*
 derian (2) harm
 deriendlic (adj) harmful | nsn *derigendlic*
 dōmlīce (adv) judiciously; gloriously, majestically
 gedrēfednes (2f) disturbance; agitation; affliction | gs *gedrefednysse*
 drȳ (1m) sorcerer; sorcery, witchcraft; one of the Magi | ds *drȳ*
 drȳpan (1) sprinkle; drip (intr/tr) | imp *drȳpe*
 dryhtenlic (adj) divine | weak gsf *drihtenlican*
 dūn (f; m/n) mountain; hill | npf *duna*
 gedyrstlæcan (1) dare; undertake | subj sg *gedyrstlæce*
 ēacnian (2) increase; flourish, be fertile; conceive; be pregnant; be in labour | ptc gp *ēacniendra*
 ēadmōdlice (adv) humbly
 ealdfæder (6m) ancestor | dp *ealdfæderum*
 ealdormann (5m) official; leader | dp *ealdormannum*
 ealdorscipe (3m) authority | ds *ealdorscipe*
 eallwealda (wk adj/wk masc) all-ruling (one), almighty | nsm *alwalda*
 ēare (wk n) ear | as *ēare*
 eard (1m) homeland, country | as *eard*
 earmlic (adj) miserable
 Ēastersunnanæfen (2m/2n) Holy Saturday | late ds *Ġiestersunnēue*
 Ebreisc (adj/n) Hebrew
 ēce (adj) eternal
 efensācerd (1m) fellow priest
 Egyptisc (adj) Egyptian | wk nsm *Egiptisca*
 ele (3m) oil

elnian (2) grow strong | ptc gp *elniendra*
embhoga (wk m) see **ymbhoga**
endebyrdnes (2f) order; sequence; rank; rite, service; natural course | late ds *andebernisse*
eorþstyrung (2f) earthquake | ds *eorðstyrunge*
erce (of unknown meaning, if any)
etan (v) eat | 3sg *et*
fæstlice (adv) firmly, securely | late *fastlice*
fæþm (1m; 2f) embrace, grasp; bosom; cubit (i.e. the length of the forearm, approx. 50cm); rarely fathom (approx 180cm) | ds *fæþme*, gp *fēðma*
fēgan (1) join | pret 3pl *fēidon*
feohtan (III: feaht, fubton, fubten) fight
gāstlice (adv) spiritually
feoh (1n) livestock; property, money, wealth | gs *feos*
gefeoht (1n) battle, fight | np *gefeoht*
fēond (7m) enemy | ap *fȳnd*
fēowerþa (num ord) fourth | strong nsf *fēorðe*
finol (1m) fennel
firas (1m pl) people, humankind | gp *fīra*, dp *fīrum*
flāsclic (adj) corporeal, carnal; worldly; mortal, human | wk ap *flāsclican*
geflit (1n) strife, conflict | ds *geflite*
flotmann (5m) sailor; pirate, Viking | ap *flotmenn*
fōdor (1n) fodder; food | ds *fōdre*, gs *fōdres*
folde (wk f) earth, land | ds *foldan*
forberan (IV: forbær, forbæron, forboren) endure | pret pl *forbæron*
forgyldan (iii) repay | 3s *forgelt*
forhelan (iv) hide, conceal | past ptc *forholen*
forhogian (2) scorn, despise; neglect | subj sg *forhogie*
forlætān (vii) leave, forsake; let; *blōd forlætān* bleed, bloodlet
forlorenes (2f) destruction; loss | as *forlorenesse*

forma (num ord) first | wk dsf *forman*
forsēon (V: *forseah, forsawon, forsewen*) scorn, despise
forþgang (1m) progress
frætwe (2f) ornaments, trappings | dp *frætewum*
fremman, fremian (1/2) do, perform; accomplish; benefit; further, advance | 3s *fremað*
frēo, frīg (adj) free
frēond (7m) friend; relative | dp *frēonda*
friþ (1m/n) peace
(ge)friþian (2) protect, defend; reconcile | strong past ptc nsm/nsn *gefriþod*
fruma (wk m) beginning; origin; ruler
fugel (1m) bird
furh (5f) furrow
fylgan (1) follow (+dat) | 3sg *fylið*
fylgian (2) follow (+dat)
(ge)gad(e)rian (2) collect, amass; convene; join | subj 3sg *gegaderie*
gafolgylda (wk m) tributary | obl *gafulgyldan*
galdor (1n) incantation; divination; song | as *gealdor*
gāstlic (adj) spiritual
Giestersunnēue (1m/1n) see *Ēastersunnanāfen*
glæppe (wk f) ?bogbean | obl *glappan*
gōs (5f) goose | ds *gōse*
gospellbodung (2f) preaching of the Gospel | ds *godspelbodunge*
Grēcisc (adj/n) Greek | ds *Grēkisc*
grund (1m) bottom, depths, abyss; ground, surface, land | ap *grundas*
gehabban (3: *gebæfde, gebæfd*) keep, retain; hold; restrain; preserve | strong past ptc nsn *gebæfd*
halgungbōc (5f) book of consecration; pontifical
hangian (2) hang | pret 3pl *hangedon*
hātan (VII: *hēt, hēton, hāten*) name, call; be called; order, command | pret sg *hēt*

(ge)hǣlan (1) heal | pret *gehælde*
 hǣlu (2f) health; -praise | as *hælo*, *hælu*
 heafodlēahter (1m) cardinal sin | ap *heafodleahtras*
 gehealdsumnes (2f) temperance; abstinence; self-restraint; chastity | as *gehealtsumnysse*
 healf (2f) side; half | late ds *helf*
 hēahreced (1n) tall building; important hall
 heard (adj) hard, firm, solid, strong; difficult
 heardian (2) harden | pl *heardiað*
 heregang (1m) military expedition (used metonymically of the Babylonian captivity) | ds *heregange*
 hetol (adj) hostile | npm *hetole*
 hlǣder (2f) set of steps; ladder | ds *hlǣddra*
 hrēow (2f) contrition, repentance; sorrow, grief | as *breowe*
 hringan (1) ring
 hundeahtatig (num card) eighty
 hundseofontig (num card) seventy
 hundred (1n/num card) hundred; century (Roman military unit); *hundredes ealdor* centurion
 hunig (1n) honey
 hwæt (adj) vigorous; bold
 hwætewæstm (1m) wheat crop | gp *hwætewæstma*
 hwīt (adj) white | weak gp *hwītan*
 innanweard (adj) on the inside of; *innanweardre banda brād* as broad as the palm of one's hand | strong ?dsf *innewerdne* for *innewerdre*
 īsern (or *īsen*, *īren*, adj) iron | asm *ȳserne*
 lāc (1n; 2f; 1m) offering | dsn *lāce*
 lārēow (1m) teacher; scholar | np *lārēowas*
 lǣcecræft (1m) medicine, the art of healing | ds *læte crefte* for *læcecrefte*
 lēaf (2f) permission | late ns *leaua*, late as *leaua*
 gelēafful (adj) faithful | dp *gelēaffullum*
 lēahter (1m) sin; crime; not to be confused with *hlēahtor* “laughter” | dp *lēahtrum*

lēan (1n) reward
lēode (1m pl) people | gp *lēoda*
lēof (adj, used substantively) dear sir; my friend
lēohtfæt (1n) lamp
lētaniā (wk m) litany (a prayer consisting of a sequence of petitions) | ap *lētaniās*
licgan (V: *læg, lēgon, legen*) lie | 3sg *lið*
lician (2) please, gratify, humour | ptc dp *licigendum*
lifian (2) live | ptc nsm *lifigend*
lofsang (1m) song of praise | dp *lofsangum*
lustfullung (2f) pleasure, delight | ap *lustfullunga*
lyblāc (1m) witchcraft, potioncraft | ds *lyblāce*, gp *lyblāca*
gelyfan (1) believe | pret 3sg *gelifde*
magan (pretpres) be able; be permitted; be possible | subj sg *muge*
māþm, māþum (1m) treasure, thing of value | gp *mādma*
manigfeald (adj) numerous; manifold, diverse | strong npn *menigfealde*
gemanigfealdian (2) multiply | imp *gemænigfealda*
mægen (1n) strength, power
mæl (1m) measure; mark; crucifix; time, occasion; meal(time) | ap *mælo*
mærlīce (adv) magnificently, gloriously
mæsse (wk f) Mass | as *mæssan*
mæssedæg (1m) mass, (religious) festival | late ds *massedeg*
mæsseþenung (2f) the service of Mass
mæssian (2) say Mass
mæþ (2f) measure, degree, extent | ds *mæðe*
(ge)mearcian (2) mark; single out; appoint; note, indicate | imp *gemearca*, past ptc *mearcud*
melu (n) flour | as *melo*
meolc (2f) milk | as *meolc*, obl *meolce*
gemet (1n) measure, extent

gemet(e)gung (2f) moderation | obl *gemetegunge*
metod (1m) God, Lord (lit. “measurer”) | ds *metode*
middæg (1m) midday, noon | ds *middæge*
munuc (1m) monk; ap *munecas* | late dp *munche, munchun*
gemynd (n/f) mind; memory | ds *gemynde*
gemyndig (adj) mindful | nsm *gemyndi*
mynegian (2) admonish | 3sg *mynegað*
mynster, minster (1n) monastery (broadly conceived) | ds *minstre*
munuc (1m) monk | dp *munche, munchun*
namcūþ (adj) widely known | strong gsf *namcūþre*
nēadian (2) force, compel
neoþanweard (adj) down low | as *neoþeweardne*
Nicenisc (adj) Nicaean, of Nicaea | weak gsm *Niceniscan*
genihtsum (adj) abundant, plentiful
nȳten (1n) animal | dp *nytenum*
ofhrēosan (II: ofhrēas, ofhruron, ofhruren) fall on top of, cover, bury
oferswīpan (1; I: oferswāþ, oferswīþon, oferswīþen) defeat, overcome | strong past ptc nrm *oferswyðde*
onlūtan (II: onlēat, onlutan, onloten) bow, bend down | imp *onlut*
onscēotan (II: onscēat, onscuton, onscoten) open | subj 3sg *onscēote*
ontȳnan (1) open; reveal
onwinnan (III: onwann, onwunnon, onwunnen) attack | ptc asm *onwinnendne*
ōþer (adj/num ord) other; second | dsf *oðre*
pāpa (wk m) pope | gs *pāpan*
plēolic (adj) dangerous
processiō (f?) procession | ds *processiun*
pytt (1m) pit | as *pyt*
rāp (1m) rope
(ge)rādan (1) determine; advise | past ptc *geræd*

(ge)reccan (1: *rehhte*, [*ge*]*reht*) tell, narrate; explain, interpret; govern; extend, stretch | strong past ptc nsn *gereht*
 gerēfa (wk m) overseer, estate manager; judge; reeve | gp *gerēfēna*
 regol (1m) rule, esp. monastic code of conduct | ds *regole*
 rest (2f) rest; sleep; bed
 (ge)restan (1) rest (reflex.)
 rēpe (adj) fierce; savage; cruel | weak apm *rēðan*
 riht (adj) straight, right, proper
 riht (1n) right, justice | ds *ryhte*
 rihtlic (adj) righteous, just
 Rōmānisc (adj/n) Roman; Latin
 sacerd (1m) priest | gs *sacerdes*
 (ge)samnian (2) gather, collect, summon | past ptc npm *gesamnude*
 sāwan (VII: *sēow*, *sēowon*, *sāwen*) sow | strong past ptc *sāwen*
 sād (1n) seed
 gesceaft (2f/1n) creature; creation; decree
 sceapa (wk m) criminal; doer of harm | ap *sceðan*
 scīr (adj) bright, clear | gp *scīra*
 gescyldnes (2f) protection | as *gescyldnesse*
 sculan (IV) must, have to, need to, ought to | 3sg *sceal*
 sellan (1) give; entrust, commit; sell | subj 3sg *selle*
 seofopa (num ord) seventh | wk gsm *seofōðan*, *seofðan*
 seolfor (1n) silver
 setlgang (1m) setting (of a heavenly body) | ds *setlgange*
 (ge)settan (1) set, establish, compose; appoint, decree | subj sg *sete*, late past ptc *ysett*
 (ge)setting (2f) decree, appointment | late ds *ysettinge*
 gesewenlic (adj) visible | weak npm *gesewenlican*
 sibb (2f) kinship; peace | as *sibbe*
 sīp (1m) journey; path; time, iteration | dp *sīðon*

sīþian (2) travel | pret pl *sīþedon*
slēan (VI: *slōh, slōgon, slōgen*) strike, beat | strong past ptc nsn *geslēgen*
smēagung (2f) enquiry; discussion; investigation
smylte (adj) tranquil | asn *smylte*
sōþfæstnes (2f) faithfulness; righteousness | as *sōðfæstnysse*
snīþan (I) cut | pret pl *snīðon*
staþol (1m) site, location; foundation
stæpe (m) step; degree | gp *stapa*
stīgan (I: *stāh, stigon, stigen*) ascend; descend | pres ptc apn *stigende*
stōr (m) frankincense
(ge)strȳnan (1) gain, acquire; beget, procreate
stȳrian (2) move, stir (intr/tr) | 3sg *stȳrað*, weak pres ptc dp *stȳrigendum*
(ge)stȳran, (ge)stēoran (1) steer, control; correct, set aright
sulh (n) plough | gs *sules*
sulhgetēoh (1n) plough implement | ap *sulhgetēogo*
sunnganges (adv) clockwise, in the direction of the sun
swēg (1m) sound, noise
swēgan (1) sound, make sound | 3sg *swēgð*, pl *swēgeað*, strong pres ptc nsm *swēgende*
sweltan (III: *swealt, swulton, swolten*) die
sweor (1m) column, pillar | gp *swera*
swicol (adj) treacherous | weak npm *swicolan*
swilc (pron) such, the same; *swilc swilce* such as, the same as, as many as, the same amount as
swincan (III: *swanc, swuncon, swuncen*) toil; be troubled | 3sg *swincð*
(ge)swutelian (2) show, reveal; explain, clarify | pret sg *geswutelode*
symle (adv) always, continually, at all times
syrwian (2) devise, plot | pl *syrwiað*
tāc(e)n (1n) sign, symbol
(ge)tācnian (2) mean, signify, prefigure | 3sg *getācnað*, pl *tacniaþ*

getācnung (2f) meaning, reference, referent | as *getācnunge*
talente (wk f) talent (a measure of weight) | ds *talentan*, gp *talentana*
tēon (II: *tēah*, *tugon*, *tugen*) draw | 3sg *týht*
tēona (wk m) injury, harm; insult, abuse | obl *tēonan*
tīd (2f) time; hour; service in the divine office | ds *tīde*, ap *tyde*
tīhan (II: *tēah*, *tugon*, *tugen*) see **tēon**
tōcyme (3m) arrival, coming | ds *tōcyme*
tōdālan (1) divide, separate; distribute
tōdrāfan (1) scatter, disperse; dispel | pl *tōdrāfað*
tōforan (prep) before (+dat/gen)
tōweard (adj) future, to come | weak dsn *toweardan*
tunge (wk f) tongue | obl *tungan*
turf (2f: gen/dat *tyrf*) turf, sod | ap *tyrf*, gp *turfa*
trēowcynn (1n) tree species | gs *trēowcynnes*
trum (adj) firm, strong | asm *trumne*
(ge)trymman (1) strengthen, fortify, edify | subj sg *getryme*
(ge)trūwung (2f) confidence, trust | ap *getrūwunga*
twēgen (num card/adj) two | dsp *twam*
twīges (late adv) twice | *twygys*
tyhting (2f) incitement, persuasion | as *tibtinge*
(ge)wilnian (2) wish (for, upon sbd) | 1sg *gewilnige*
(ge)þancian (2) thank; reward | subj sg *geþancie*
geþeaht (1m) deliberation; council, assembly
þanc (1n) thanks; thought; favour, grace; *þances* or *tō þance*: to the satisfaction of (+gen) | gs *þances*
þegn, þegen (1m) servant; soldier; retainer
þēowa (wk m) servant
þēowdōm (1m) service, servitude, slavery | as *þēowdōm*
geþingian (2) intercede (for), mediate (on behalf of), reconcile (with) | pl *geðingiað*

geþingþ(u) (2f) intercession | ds *geþincðe*
þrowung (2f) suffering; martyrdom, passion | ?ap *þrowunga*
þrymm (1m) host, throng, multitude
þriwa (adv) three times | *þrywa*
þweornes (2f) sin, perversity; evil | dp *þwyrnyssum*
þwyrnes (2f) see **þweornes**
þyncan (1; þūhte, þūht) seem, think (impers +dat) | 3sg *þincð*
ufan (adv) from above, down | *ufon*
uncūþ (adj) unknown, unfamiliar, strange
undern (m) the third hour of the day (c. 9am) | as *undern*
underþēodan (1) subjugate, subject; past ptc *underþēod* subject, subordinate | strong past ptc npm *underðēodde*
unfremu (2f) damage, detriment | as *unfreme*
ungedēfe (adj) inappropriate, unpleasant
unlūcan (II: unlēac, unlucon, unlucen) unlock, open
(ge)unnan (pretpres) grant (+dat of person, +gen of thing) | subj 3sg *geunne*
unrihtlic (adj) unrighteous, unjust
ungesewenlic (adj) invisible | weak npm *ungesewenlican*
unhālwende (adj) unhealthy, detrimental to one's health
unsceþþignes (2f) innocence | ds *unsceþþignysse*, as *unscaððignysse*
upstigendæg (late 1m) Ascension Day | *upstigandeg*
waru (2f) protection | gs *ware*
wæłhrēow (adj) cruel | weak nsm *wæłhrēowa*, weak apm *wæłhrēowan*
wæstm (1mn/2f) fruit, produce; offspring; growth | gp *wæstma*
weaxan (VII: wēox, wēoxon, weaxen) grow | inf *wēxan*, pres subj sg *wexe*, ptc gp *wexendra*, past ptc nsn *gewexen*
wendan (1) turn (intr/tr) | pres subj sg *wende*
wēofod (1n) altar | ds *wēofode*
weorþung (2f) honour, reverence; glory | obl *weorþinga*

wēsten (1m; f; 1n) desert | ds *wēstene*
gewinn (1n) struggle, battle
winnan (III: *wann, wunnon, wunnen*) strive, fight | past sg *wan*
witan (I) know | subj pl *wita*; infl inf *tō witenne*
wītega (wk m) prophet | dp *wītegum*
wīþersaca (wk m) adversary, opponent; apostate; *Iūliānus se wiðersaca* Julian the Apostate
wlitigian (2) make beautiful | ?inf *wlitigian*
woruldcempa (wk m) worldly soldier
woruldmann (5m) layperson | gp *woruldmanna*
woruldnýtt (2f) worldly benefit | obl *woruldnýtte*
woruldgewinn (1n) worldly war(fare) | ds *woruldgewinne*
woruldþing (1n) worldly affair, worldly concern | dp *woruldþingc*
wangturf (2f) turf, sod | ?ap *wangturf*
wrīdan (I: *wrād, wridon, wriden*) sprout | ptc gp *wrīdendra*
(ge)wriþan (I: *wrāþ, wridon, wriden*) twist; bind, wrap; fetter | strong past ptc nsm *gewriðen*
gewuna (wk m) custom
(ge)wyrca (1) make; obtain; earn (+acc/gen) | 2s *gewyrcst*
wyrdwritere (1m) historiographer, historian | np *wyrdwriteras*
wyrhta (wk m) creator, craftsman, worker | gp *wyrehtena*
wyrt (3f) plant; herb | gs *wyrte*
yfel (adj) evil; bad, ill | strong ds *yfele*
yld, ild (2f) age, era; mature/old age
ymbhoga (wk m) care, concern | late ap *embhogen*
yrre (1n) anger | ds *yrre*
yrþ (2f) ploughing; ploughed land; crop
ȳsern (or *ȳsen, ȳren*, adj) see **ȳsern**
ysettan (1), ysetzung (2f) see **(ge)settan, (ge)settung**