

## Cognates & Sound Changes II

Latin	OE	PDE	German
	bremel	bramble	brom(beer)
genus	cynn	kin	
vespa	wæps	wasp	Wespe
pellis	fell	fell	Fell
	ǣmtig	empty	
offerre	offrian	offer	opfern
dens	tōþ	tooth	Zahn
	bærnan	burn	brennan
pipa	pīpe	pipe	Pfeife
-do	tō	to	zu

1. Identify 4 items demonstrating Grimm's Law.
2. Identify 4 items demonstrating the High German Consonant Shift.
3. Identify 2 items demonstrating metathesis.
4. Identify 2 items demonstrating epenthesis.

Variant 1	Variant 2	Variant 1	Variant 2	Variant 1	Variant 2
fēh	feoh	hros	hors	niman	nioman
fela	feola	enleofan	endleofan	werpa	worpa
stefn	stemn	blīþs	bliss	ǣfterra	ǣftra
þēodenes	þēodnes	hēahnes	hēanes	bōce	bēc

5. Identify for each of the above word-pairs which phenomenon is illustrated:  
**front mutation**; **back mutation**; **breaking**; **retraction**; **elision**; **syncope**; **epenthesis**;  
**metathesis**; **assimilation**.