

## Cognates & Sound Changes II

| Latin   | OE      | PDE     | German     |
|---------|---------|---------|------------|
|         | bremel  | bramble | brom(beer) |
| genus   | cynn    | kin     |            |
| vespa   | wæps    | wasp    | Wespe      |
| pellis  | fell    | fell    | Fell       |
|         | ǣmtig   | empty   |            |
| offerre | offrian | offer   | opfern     |
| dens    | tōþ     | tooth   | Zahn       |
|         | bærnan  | burn    | brennen    |
| pipa    | pipe    | pipe    | Pfeife     |
| -do     | tō      | to      | zu         |

1. Identify 4 items demonstrating Grimm's Law.
2. Identify 4 items demonstrating the High German Consonant Shift.
3. Identify 2 items demonstrating metathesis.
4. Identify 2 items demonstrating epenthesis.