

# Citations and Referencing

# When Are Citations *Required*?

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- ▶ Quotation
- ▶ Paraphrase
- ▶ Borrowed reasoning
- ▶ Scholarly positions
- ▶ Facts that are not universal knowledge within the field
- ▶ Dictionary definitions when quoted verbatim or when referring to an obscure word or sense

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Thus:

- ▶ Always cite at least one source for the date of a medieval text;
- ▶ Always cite at least one source for an authorship claim unless it is universally accepted;
- ▶ Do not cite a dictionary for senses your audience may be expected to know.

## When Are Citations *Recommended*?

- ▶ When introducing a topic others have written about
- ▶ When others have made a similar argument, or the opposite argument

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Use:

- ▶ *See further* or *see also* for general/adjacent references;
- ▶ *Cf.* for references to similar reasoning;
- ▶ *Contrast* for references to opposing arguments. You'll want to make clear why your argument trumps theirs though!

What Online Sources Can You Cite *as Scholarship*?

## What Online Sources Can You Cite *as Scholarship*?

- ▶ Natively digital, university-hosted academic projects and journals:
  - ▶ *OED Online*
  - ▶ *Dictionary of Old English*
  - ▶ *Dictionary of Old Norse Prose*
  - ▶ Prosopography of Anglo-Saxon England (PASE)
  - ▶ Database of Middle English Romance
  - ▶ Stories for All Time: The Icelandic *fornaldarsögur*
  - ▶ *Digital Humanities Quarterly*
- ▶ Blog posts and journalism *by accredited academics* on the subject of their expertise



## Cite Natively Print Sources as Print Sources:

- ▶ Journals accessed through portals like **JSTOR** or **Project Muse**;
- ▶ Online reproductions of natively print sources, such as **Bosworth, Toller, and Campbell** or **Cleasby and Vigfusson**

With the latter category:

- ▶ You may cite the URL *in addition* to the print reference as a courtesy to your readers, if the hosting site is respectable;
- ▶ It is your responsibility to verify that the reproduction is accurate (e.g. look for images rather than text reproductions).

MLA recommends citing the URL for access portals, but this is not necessary.

## What Online Sources Can You Not Cite *as Scholarship*?

- ▶ General encyclopaedias
- ▶ Wikis
- ▶ Journalism
- ▶ Websites and blog posts by hobbyists

## How to Cite a Dictionary or Encyclopaedia 1/2

Cite the entry using the abbreviation *s.v.* (*sub voce*), followed by the headword in quotation marks (or italics if your stylesheet so specifies); e.g. “Cleasby and Vigfusson *s.v.* ‘hnjóða.’”

- <sup>111</sup> *Bókarbót*: Beckman and Kålund, *Alfræði íslenzk II*, 78; Weinhold, *Die deutschen Monatnamen*, 18–23; Fritzner, *s.v.* ‘gormánáðr’; Thomas Gwynn Jones, *Welsh Folklore and Folk-Custom* (Cambridge: Brewer, 1930), 146; Verner Dahlerup and Lis Jacobsen, *Ordbog over det danske Sprog: Historisk ordbog 1700–1950*, 28 vols. (Copenhagen: Det danske sprog- og litteraturselskab, 1918–56), *s.v.* ‘Slagte-maaned’, accessed 11 December 2014, <http://ordnet.dk/ods/>; R.J. Thomas, G.A. Bevan, and J Gareth Thomas, *Geiriadur prifysgol Cymru*, 61 vols. (Cardiff: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru, 1950–2002), *s.v.* ‘tachwedd’; Ton der Boon and Dirk Geeraerts, eds., *Van Dale Groot Woordenboek der Nederlandse Taal*, 14th ed., CD-ROM (‘s-Hertogenbosch: C-Content, 2005), *s.v.* ‘slachtmaand’; Anki Mattisson, *Ordbok över svenska språket* (Stockholm: Svenska Akademien, 1898–), *s.v.* ‘slakt-månad’, accessed 11 December 2014, <http://www.saob.se/>.

**Figure:** A range of first-time dictionary citations in Chicago style with UK punctuation

When citing a dictionary more than once, establish an abbreviation to use in subsequent citations: “(hereafter *DOE*)”; then “*DOE s.v.* “galan.”

## How to Cite a Dictionary or Encyclopaedia 2/2

### MLA

(*ONP* s.v. “hnjóða”)

(inferred)

### CMS Notes and Bibliography

<sup>1</sup> *ONP* s.v. “hnjóða.”

(§14.247)

### MHRA

<sup>1</sup> *ONP* s.v. ‘hnjóða’.

(inferred)

# The Major Stylesheets: Compared

## Modern Language Association

- ▶ Commonly used in English departments, not so much in medieval studies books and journals

## Chicago Manual of Style

- ▶ More representative of medieval studies books and journals
- ▶ The fullest documentation
- ▶ Online reference available through a **subscription model**

## Modern Humanities Research Association

- ▶ Representative of UK books and journals
- ▶ The briefest documentation
- ▶ *MHRA Style Guide* is a free download or a cheap paperback

# The Major Stylesheets: Reference Citation Formats

## Modern Language Association

- ▶ (Kleist 55)

## Chicago Manual of Style

- ▶ **Notes and Bibliography:** <sup>1</sup> Kleist, *The Chronology and Canon of Ælfric of Eynsham*, 55.
- ▶ **Full Notes and Bibliography:** <sup>1</sup> Aaron J. Kleist, *The Chronology and Canon of Ælfric of Eynsham*, Anglo-Saxon Studies 37 (Woodbridge: Brewer, 2019), 55.
- ▶ **Author-Date:** (Kleist 2019, 55)

## Modern Humanities Research Association

- ▶ <sup>1</sup> Aaron J. Kleist, *The Chronology and Canon of Ælfric of Eynsham*, Anglo-Saxon Studies, 37 (Woodbridge: Brewer, 2019), p. 55.

# The Major Stylesheets: Bibliographical Citation Formats

## Modern Language Association

- ▶ Kleist, Aaron J. *The Chronology and Canon of Ælfric of Eynsham*. Brewer, 2019.  
(Location abandoned as of 8th ed.)

## Chicago Manual of Style

- ▶ Kleist, Aaron J. *The Chronology and Canon of Ælfric of Eynsham*. Anglo-Saxon Studies 37. Woodbridge: Brewer, 2019.

## Modern Humanities Research Association

- ▶ Kleist, Aaron J., *The Chronology and Canon of Ælfric of Eynsham*, Anglo-Saxon Studies, 37 (Woodbridge: Brewer, 2019)

# CMS Full-Notes-and-Bibliography Citations

Citations work as follows: A footnote provides the full reference for one or more items with order Firstname Lastname,<sup>1</sup> while a bibliography prints them again with order Lastname, Firstname.<sup>2</sup> On subsequent citations, use the Author-Title short form.<sup>3</sup> Consult part II of Turabian for details.

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1. Rebecca Stephenson, *The Politics of Language: Byrhtferth, Ælfric, and the Multilingual Identity of the Benedictine Reform* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2015), 66.

2. Helen Gittos, "The Audience for Old English Texts: Ælfric, Rhetoric and 'the Edification of the Simple,'" *Anglo-Saxon England* 43 (2014): 10; Malcolm R. Godden, "Did King Alfred Write Anything?," *Medium Ævum* 76, no. 1 (2007): 1–23.

3. Stephenson, *The Politics of Language*, 70.



# A Selection of Popular Citation Managers

## Citavi

- ▶ Proprietary; commercial (free for small projects)
- ▶ Windows only
- ▶ Integration with Word; LibreOffice support discontinued

# A Selection of Popular Citation Managers

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## Endnote

- ▶ Proprietary; basic: free; desktop: commercial
- ▶ Desktop product Windows and Mac only
- ▶ Integration with Word, LibreOffice, OpenOffice

# A Selection of Popular Citation Managers

## Mendeley

- ▶ Proprietary; freemium
- ▶ Cross-platform
- ▶ Integration with Word, LibreOffice, OpenOffice
- ▶ Owned by Elsevier

## Zotero

- ▶ AGPL; free
- ▶ Cross-platform
- ▶ Integration with Word, LibreOffice, OpenOffice

If you are interested in the use of citation managers, the SUB organizes **workshops**.

# biblatex for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 1/2

## Syntax

```
\autocites [114--125] {hug94the}{cro03med}{kre04med}  
  {lin05sum}{nor06sur}{man08pro}{jor09arc}{knu09pal}  
  {cro10med}
```

## Output

- <sup>44</sup> Malcolm K. Hughes and Henry F. Diaz, ‘Was There a “Medieval Warm Period”, and If So, Where and When?’, *Climatic Change* 26 (1994): 114–25; T.M. Cronin et al., ‘Medieval Warm Period, Little Ice Age and 20th Century Temperature Variability from Chesapeake Bay’, *Global and Planetary Change* 36 (2003): 17–29; K.V. Kremenetski et al., ‘Medieval Climate Warming and Aridity as Indicated by Multiproxy Evidence from the Kola Peninsula, Russia’, *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* 209 (2004): 113–25; Hans W. Linderholm and Björn E. Gunnarson, ‘Summer Temperature Variability in Central Scandinavia During the Last 3600 Years’, *Geografiska Annaler* 87a1 (2005): 231–41; Gerald R. North et al., *Surface Temperature Reconstructions for the last 2,000 Years* (Washington, D.C.: National Academic Press, 2006), accessed 11 December 2014, <http://www.nap.edu/catalog/11676.html>; Michael E. Mann et al., ‘Proxy-Based Reconstructions of Hemispheric and Global Surface Temperature Variations Over the Past Two Millennia’, *PNAS* 105, no. 36 (September 2008): 13252–57; Jordan, ‘Arctic Climate’; Karen Knudsen et al., ‘Palaeoceanography and Climate Changes Off North Iceland During the Last Millennium: Comparison of Foraminifera, Diatoms and Ice-Rafted Debris With Instrumental and Documentary Data’, *Journal of Quaternary Science* 24 (2009): 457–68; T.M. Cronin et al., ‘The Medieval Climate Anomaly and Little Ice Age in Chesapeake Bay and the North Atlantic Ocean’, *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* 297 (2010): 299–310.

## biblatex for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2/2

### Citing a Single Source

```
\autocite[1--22]{label}
```

### Citing Multiple Sources

```
\autocites[1--22]{source1}[54]{source2}
```

### Generating a Bibliography

```
\printbibliography
```

For more, see [my slides](#) on this subject.

zbib

[zbib.org](http://zbib.org) generates quick bibliographical entries online.

## Sample CMS Bibliography I

- Adriaen, Marcus [Mark], ed. *S. Gregorii Magni Moralia in Iob.* 3 vols. Corpus christianorum series latina 143. Turnholtum [Turnhout]: Brepols, 1979–85.
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